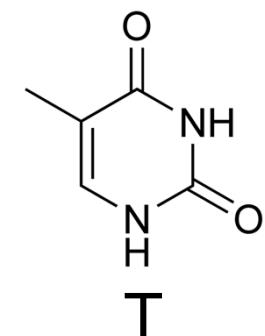
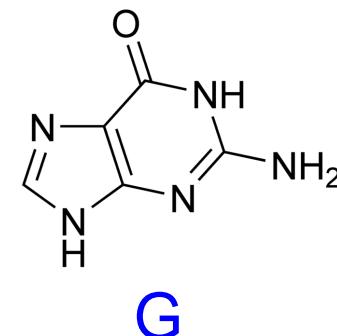
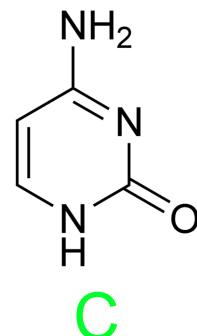
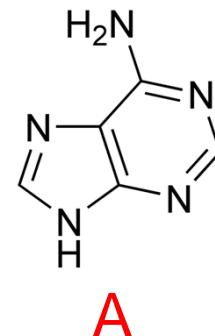
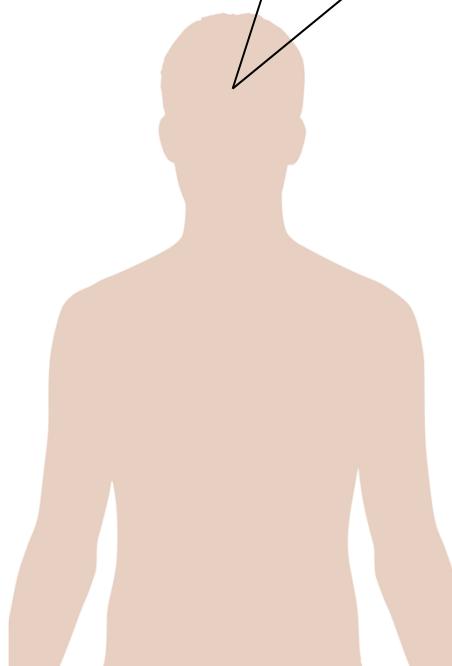
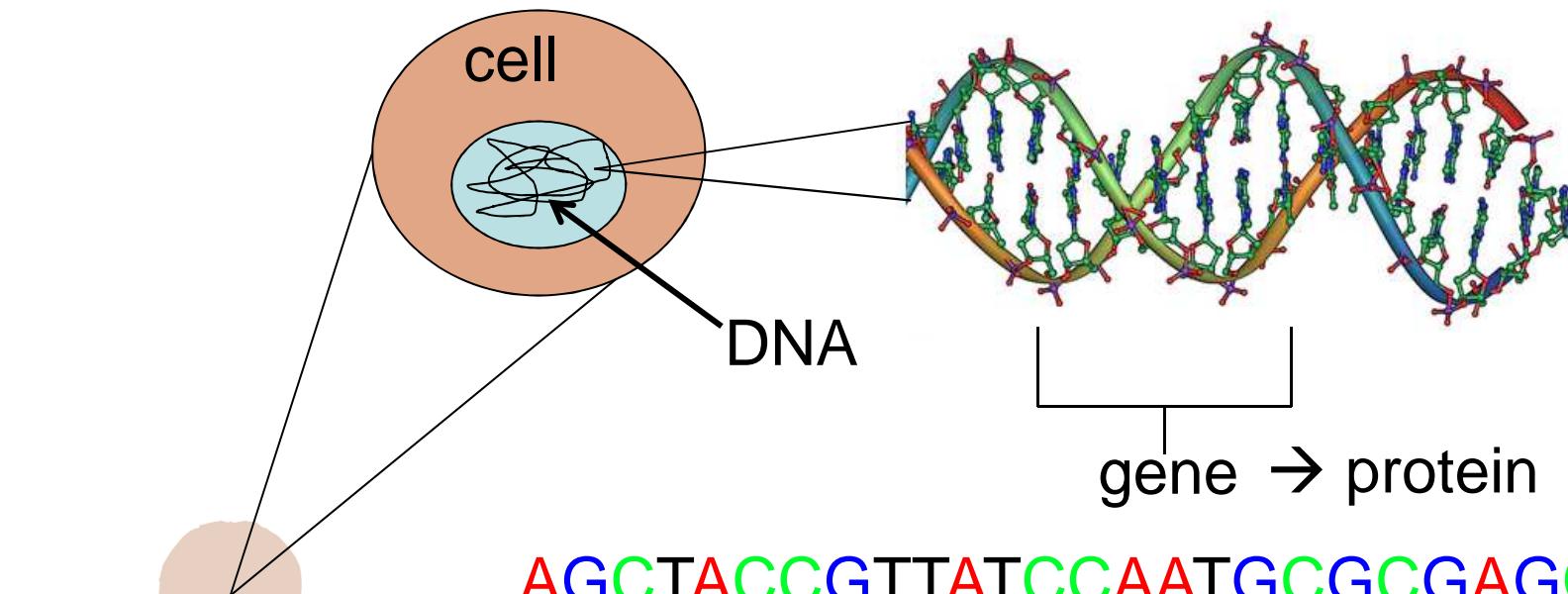


The Genetic Basis of Obesity

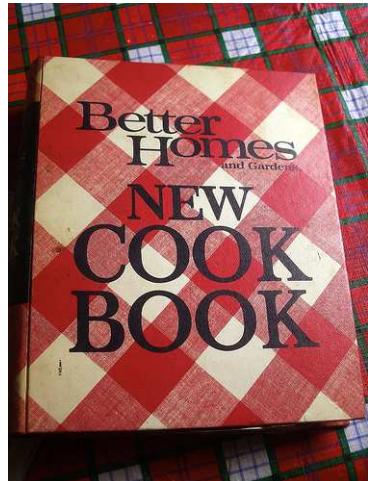
Kaitlin Samocha



DNA and Genes



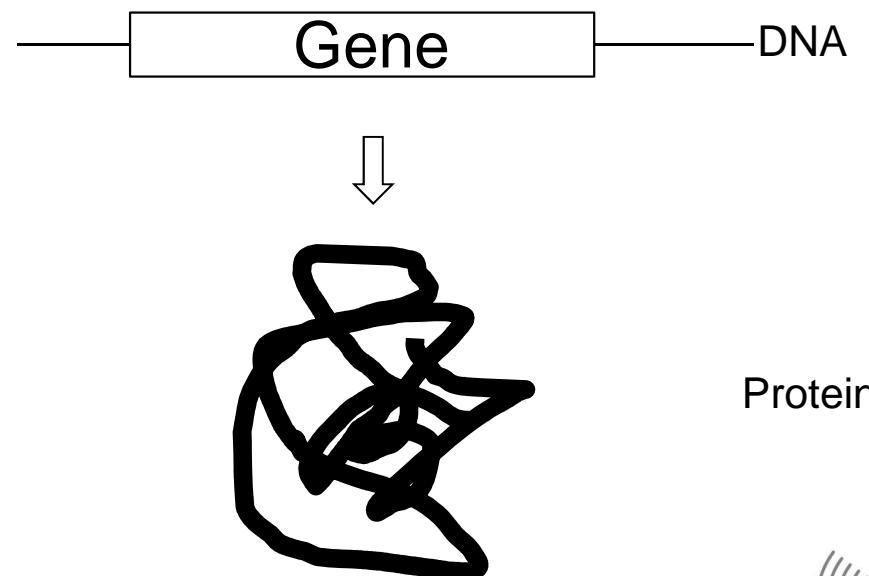
Wikimedia users: Mikael Häggström, GATHrawn22, cacycle



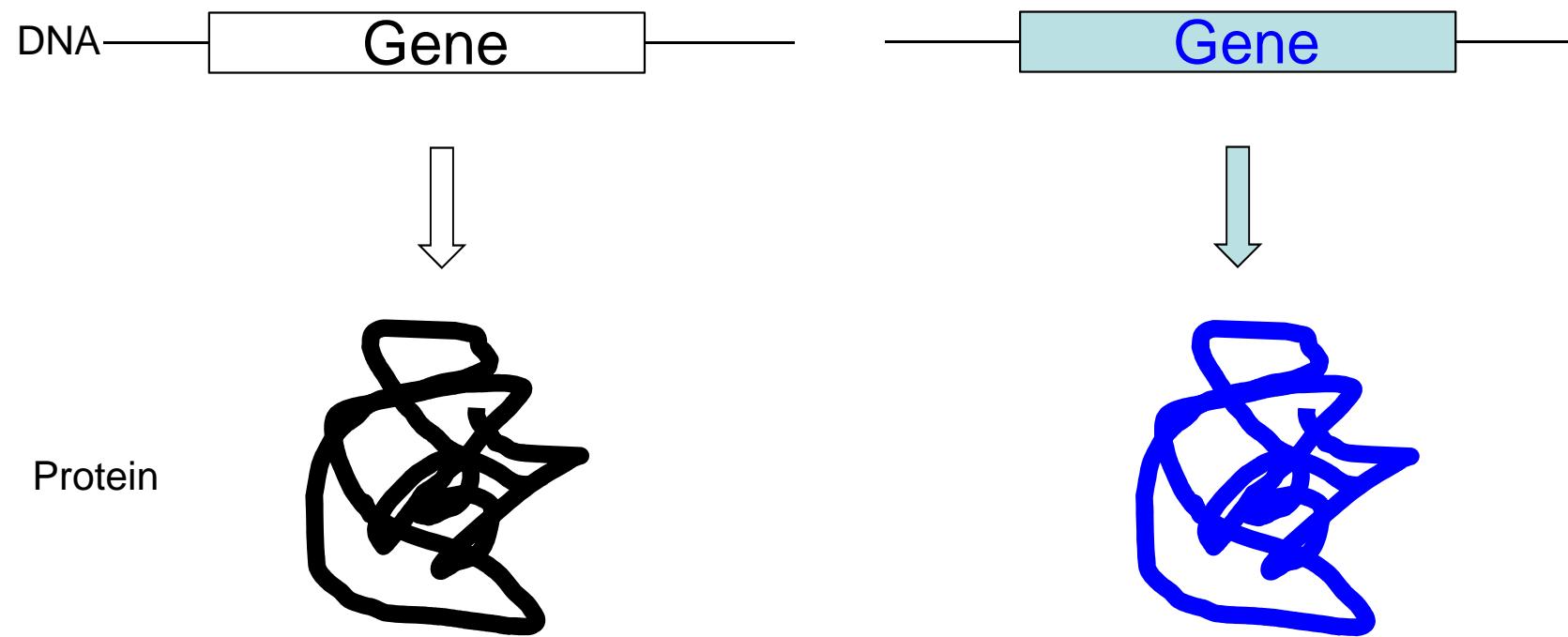
Chocolate Chip Cookie Recipe



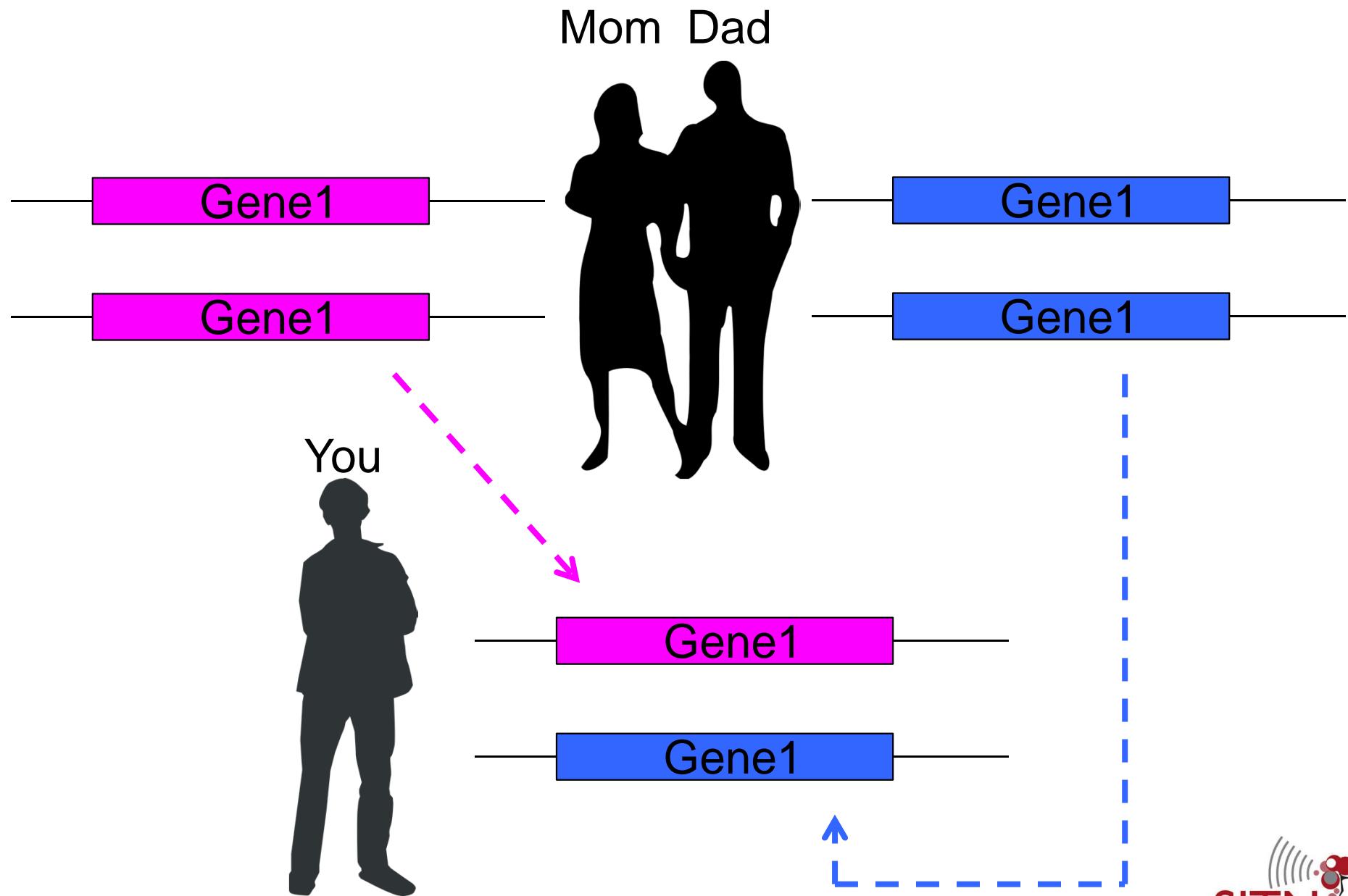
Genome
(All of your DNA)



There are different versions of genes

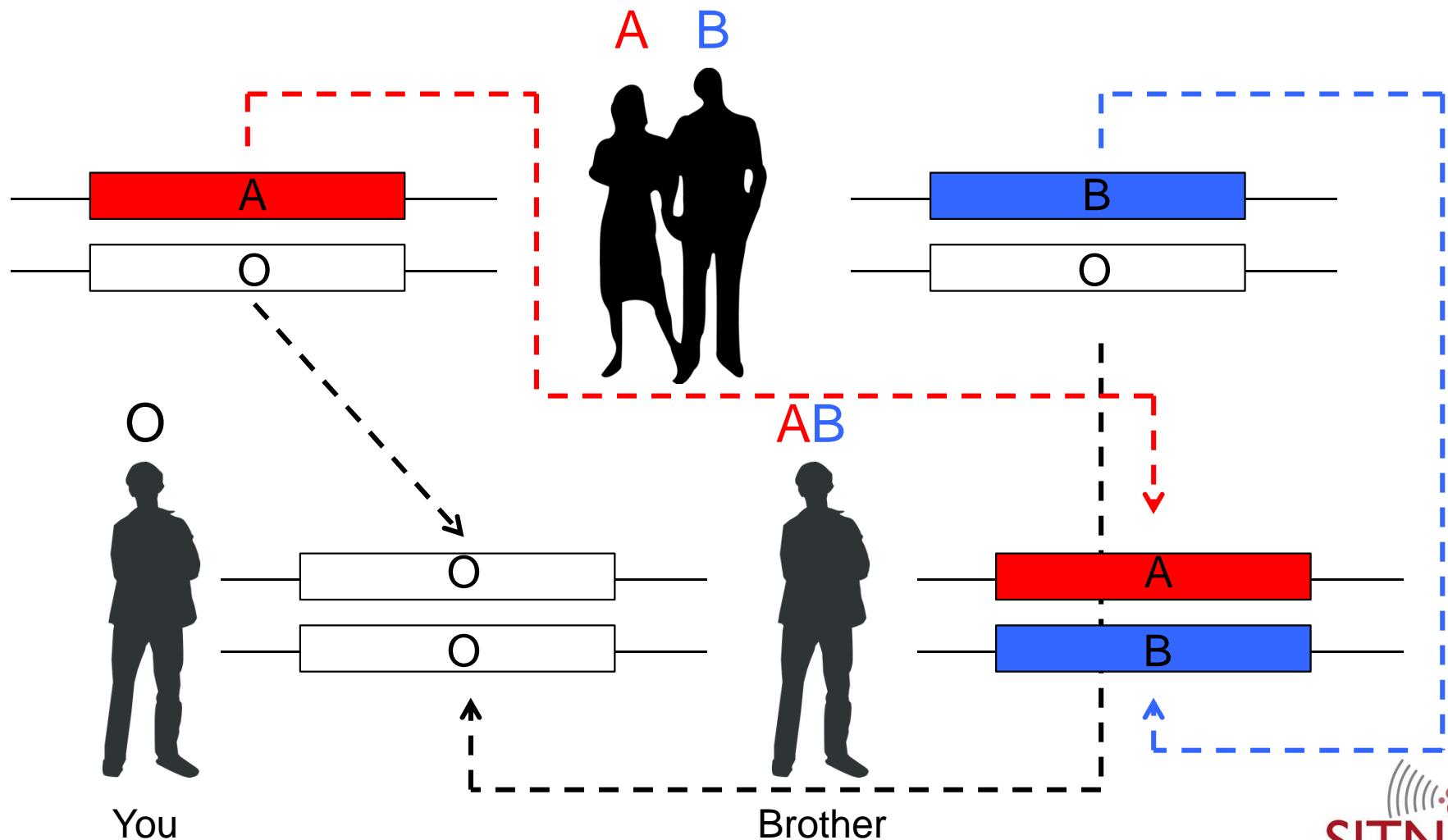


The proteins may function differently, but not necessarily



Simple Example: ABO Blood Type

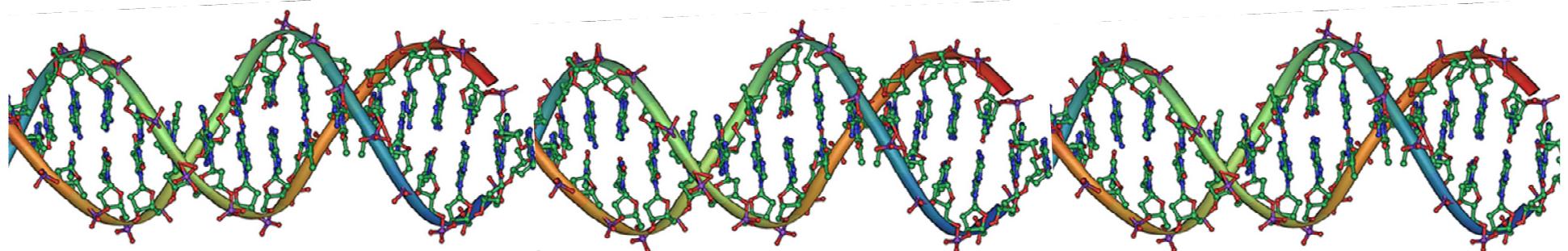
One gene controls blood type. There are 3 versions (A, B, O).



Recap

- Genes are sections of DNA that spell out the recipe for proteins
- There are different versions of genes
- Each person has two copies of each gene
 - One from Mom
 - One from Dad

Questions?



Why do we think genes play a role in obesity?

Obesity tends to ‘run’ in families

- Obese parents tend to have children that grow up to be obese



→ But this could also be environmental (the food that the family eats, amount that family exercises)

Why do we think genes play a role in obesity?

Identical twins are much more likely to have the same body size than siblings

- Environment is the same for both twins and siblings
- Identical twins share all of their genes, where siblings only share roughly half of their genes



<http://www.flickr.com/photos/oskay>



<http://www.flickr.com/photos/e3000>

**SCIENCE
LIKES TO MAKE THINGS
BLACK AND WHITE
WHEN POSSIBLE**



Is there a version of a single
gene that explains why some
people are obese?

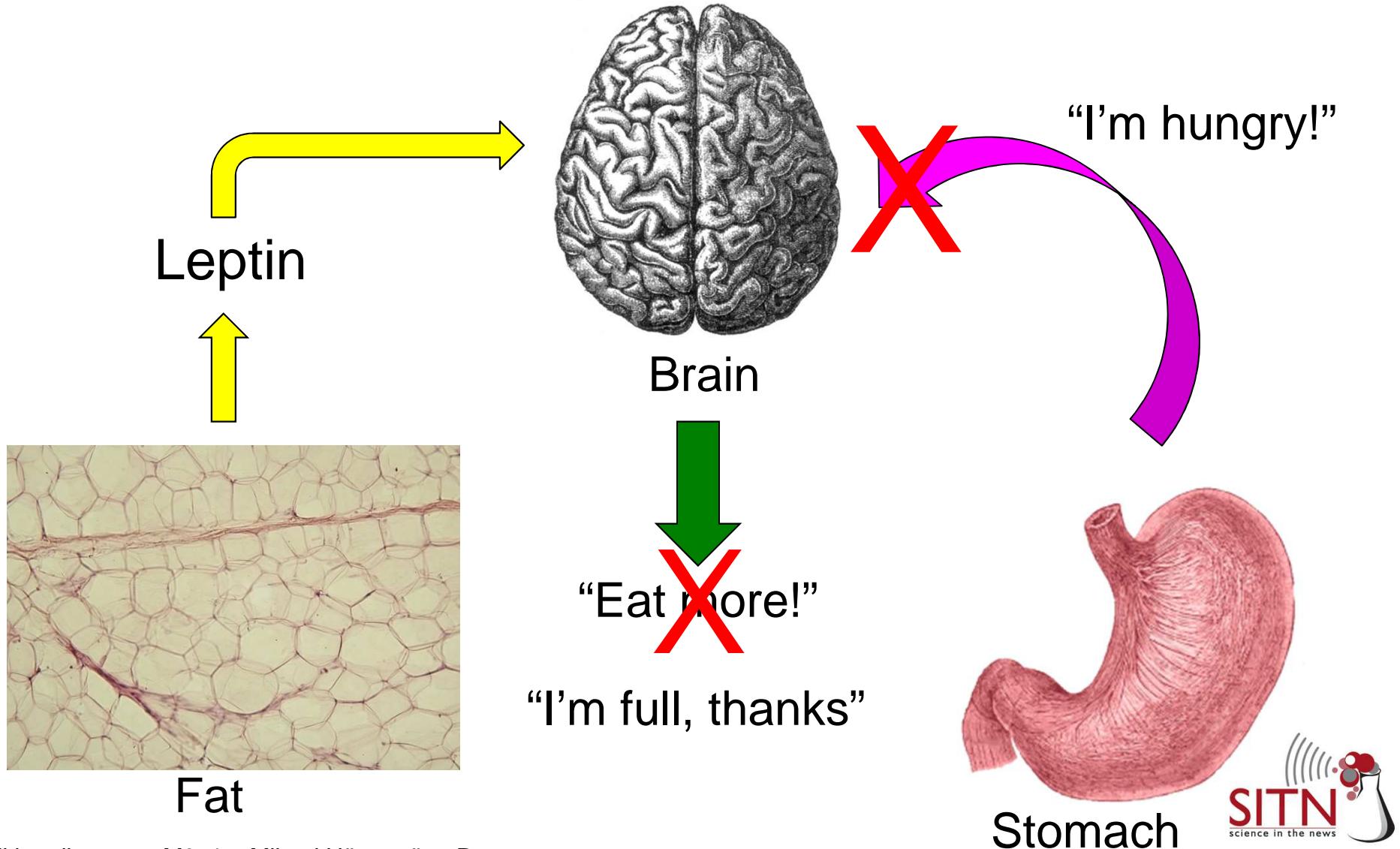
YES!*

In 1949, researchers found mice that were born a normal size, but quickly became very obese

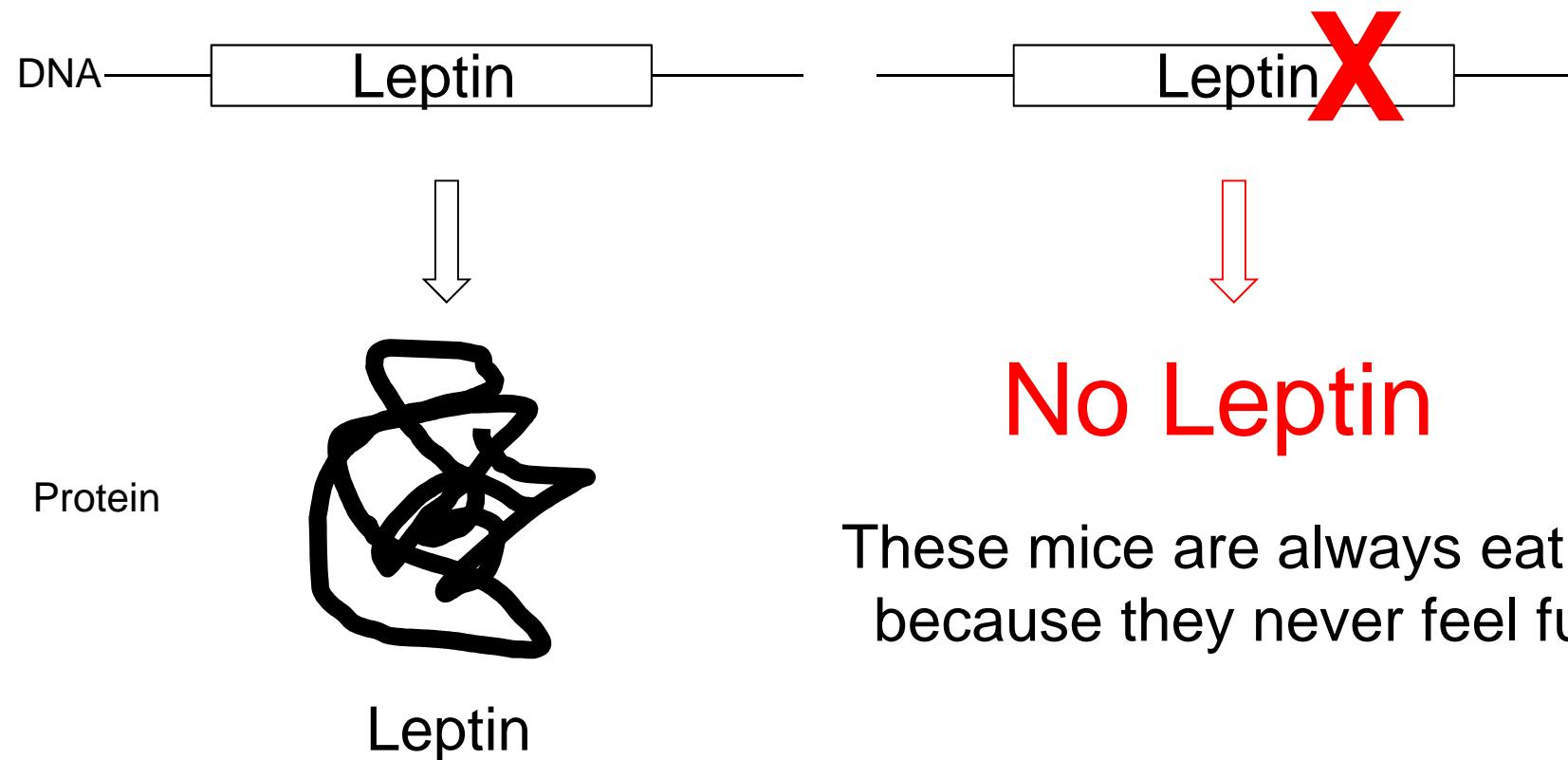


They traced the problem to ONE gene, the one that makes leptin

Leptin Is Important in Appetite Control

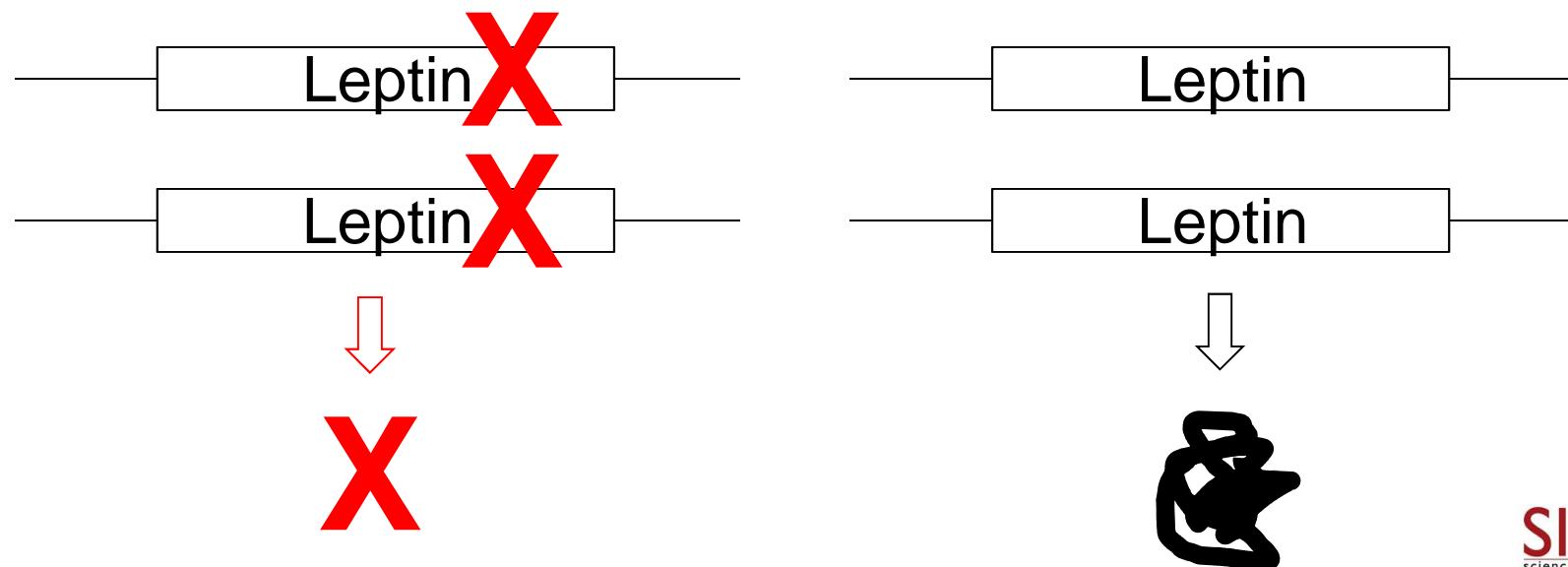


No Leptin is Made in the Obese Mice

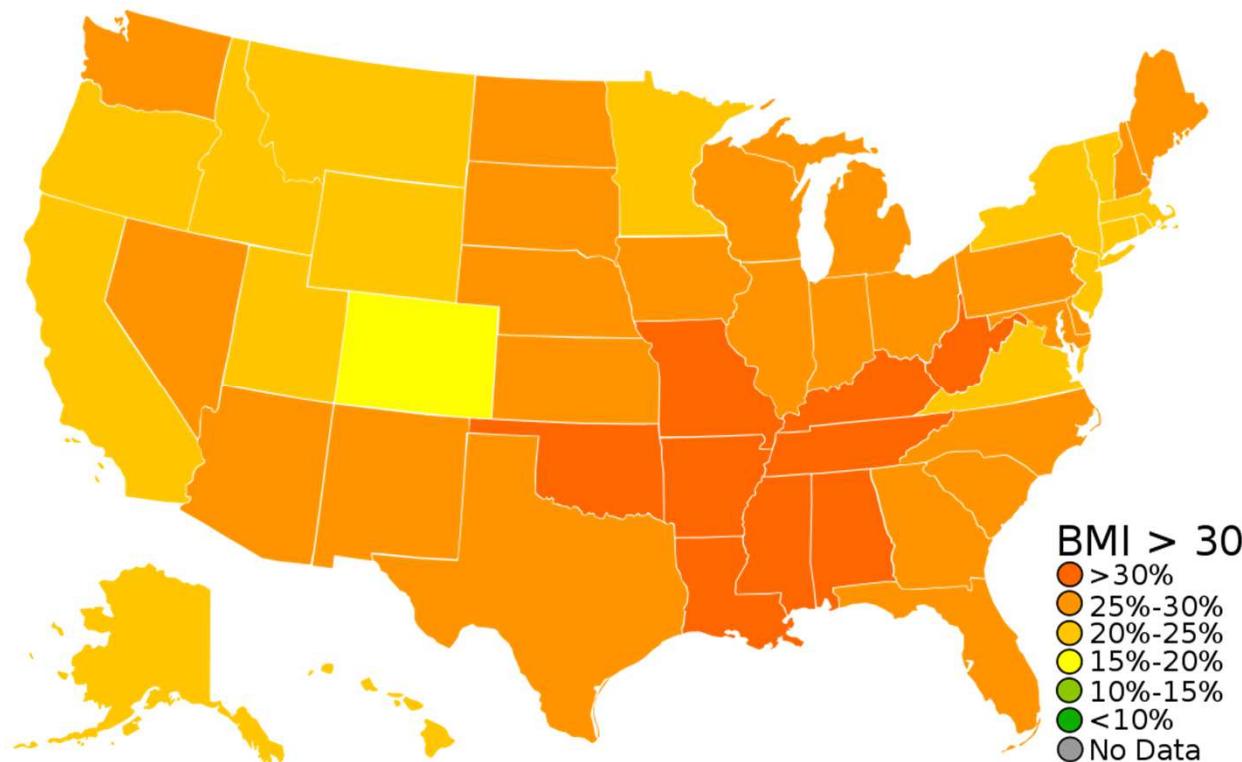


These mice are always eating
because they never feel full

No Leptin is Made in the Obese Mice



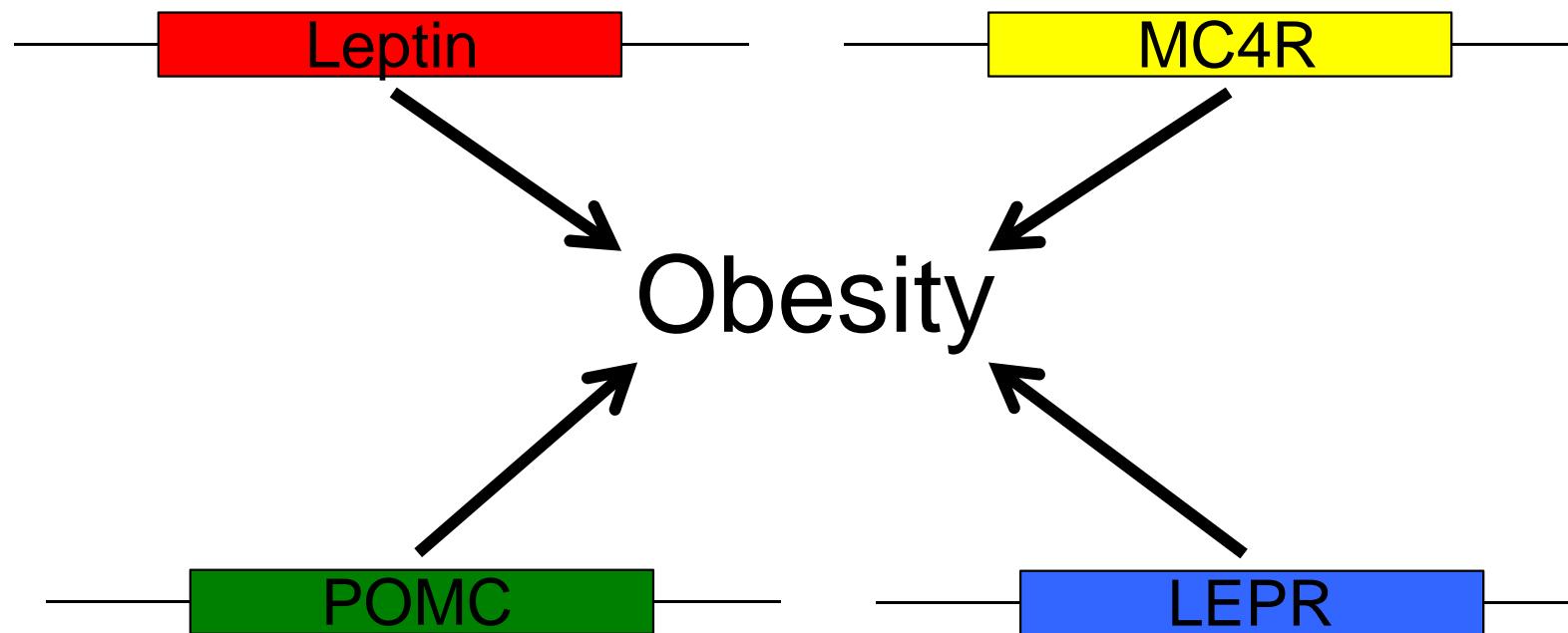
Only found a few people in the world that
were unable to make leptin



This doesn't explain why most people are obese

Complicating Genetic Factors

- More than one gene is involved



Complicating Genetic Factors

- More than one gene is involved
- There are genes that increase your *chance* of becoming obese

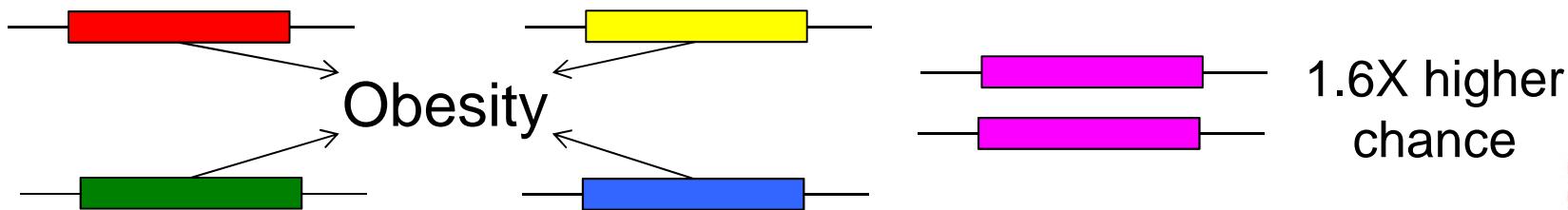


Those with 2 copies of this version 1 are the fatter than those with no copies of this version of FTO

Complicating Genetic Factors

- More than one gene is involved
 - There are genes that increase your *chance* of becoming obese
- Evidence that it is both of these combined

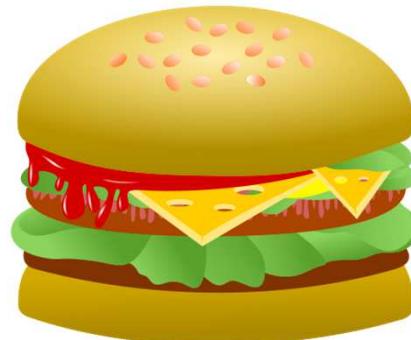
There are a lot of genes that each have a small effect on body size



Questions?

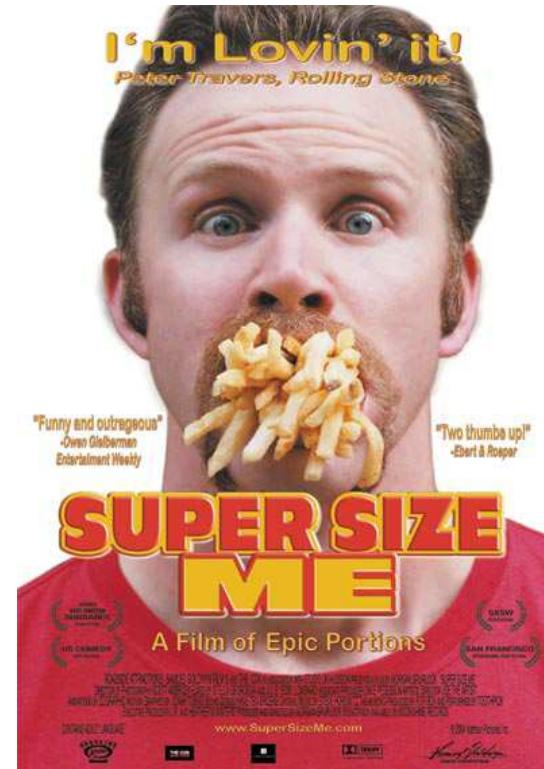


There are also non-genetic factors!

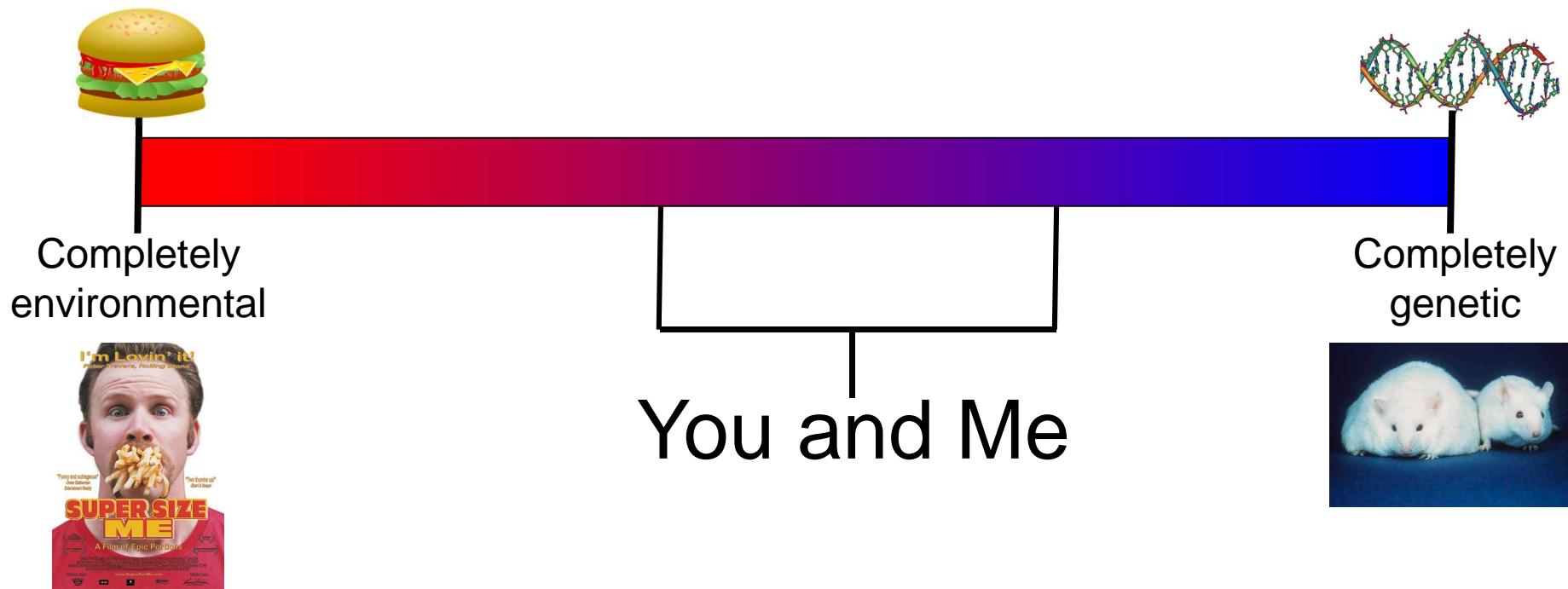


The Environment Plays a Role

- Your diet matters!
 - Balance of the calorie equation
- The filmmaker gained 24.5 pounds in one month while only eating fast food



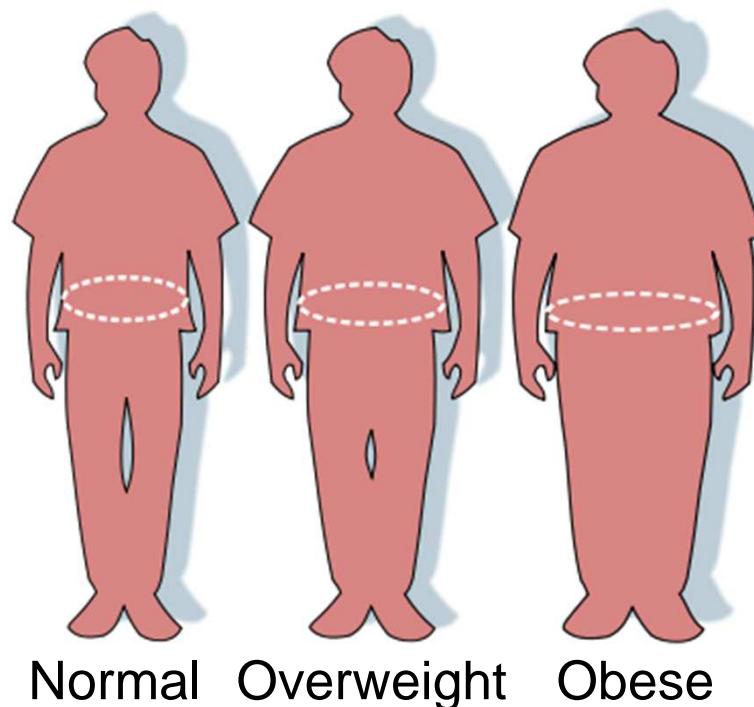
Most people fall on the scale between completely environmental and completely genetic



Genes have been estimated to explain 40-70% of the variability in body size

Looking for General Body Size Genes

Scientists decided to look for the genes that affect variation in body size and not just those that cause obesity



Looking for General Body Size Genes

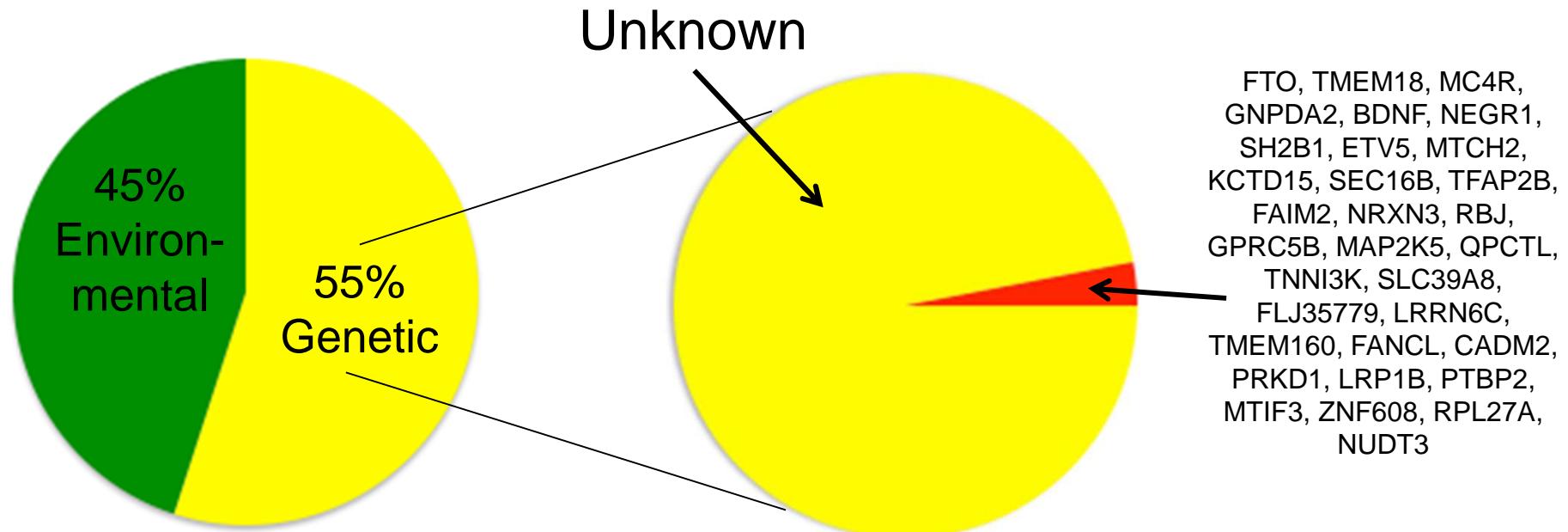
Analyzed across the genome in a large number of people (>200,000) to find regions that seem to be associated with variation in body size

→ Found **32** different potential locations

Association analyses of 249,796 individuals reveal 18 new loci associated with body mass index

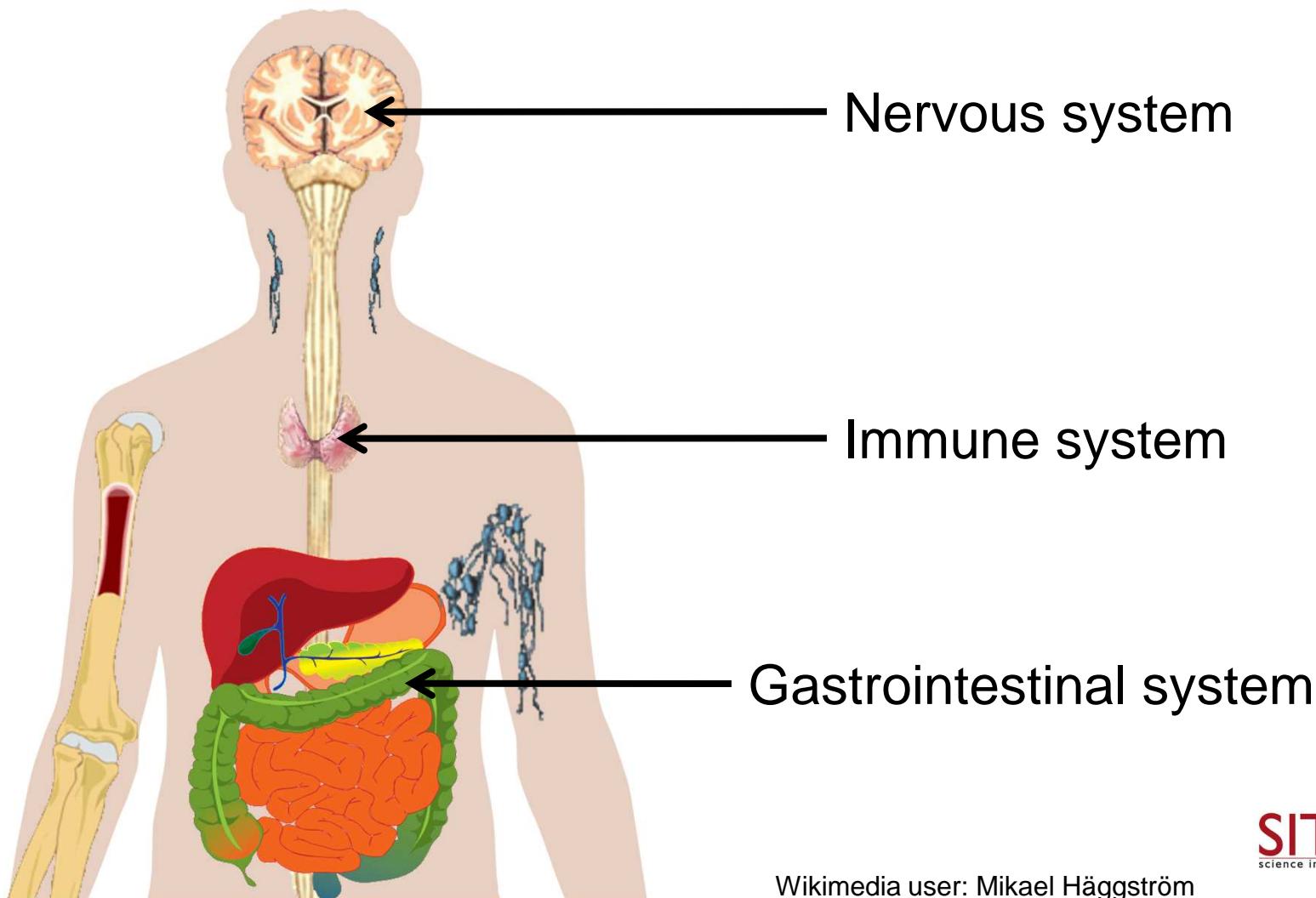
NATURE GENETICS VOLUME 42 | NUMBER 11 | NOVEMBER 2010

We Still Don't Have the Whole Picture



The 32 locations only explain **1.45%** of the total variance in BMI

Unexpected Directions: New Avenues for Research



Wikimedia user: Mikael Häggström

Summary

- Genes are regions of DNA that contain the recipe for proteins
- A single gene can cause obesity, but this is very rare
- Obesity is due to a play between environmental factors and a number of genes that each have a small effect

Thanks!
Questions?

