



# Star Power

Kevin Beier  
Jacob J. Krich  
Dan Recht

# Star Power

1: Introduction to energy

2: Photovoltaics (Jacob)

3: Solar Thermal  
applications (Dan)

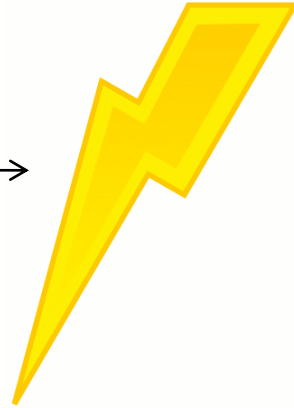
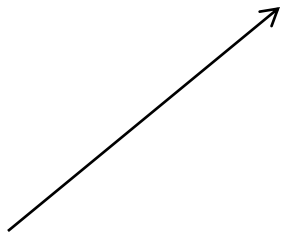
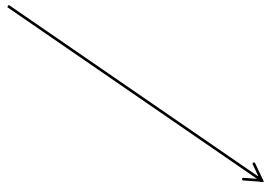
# Star Power

1: Introduction to energy

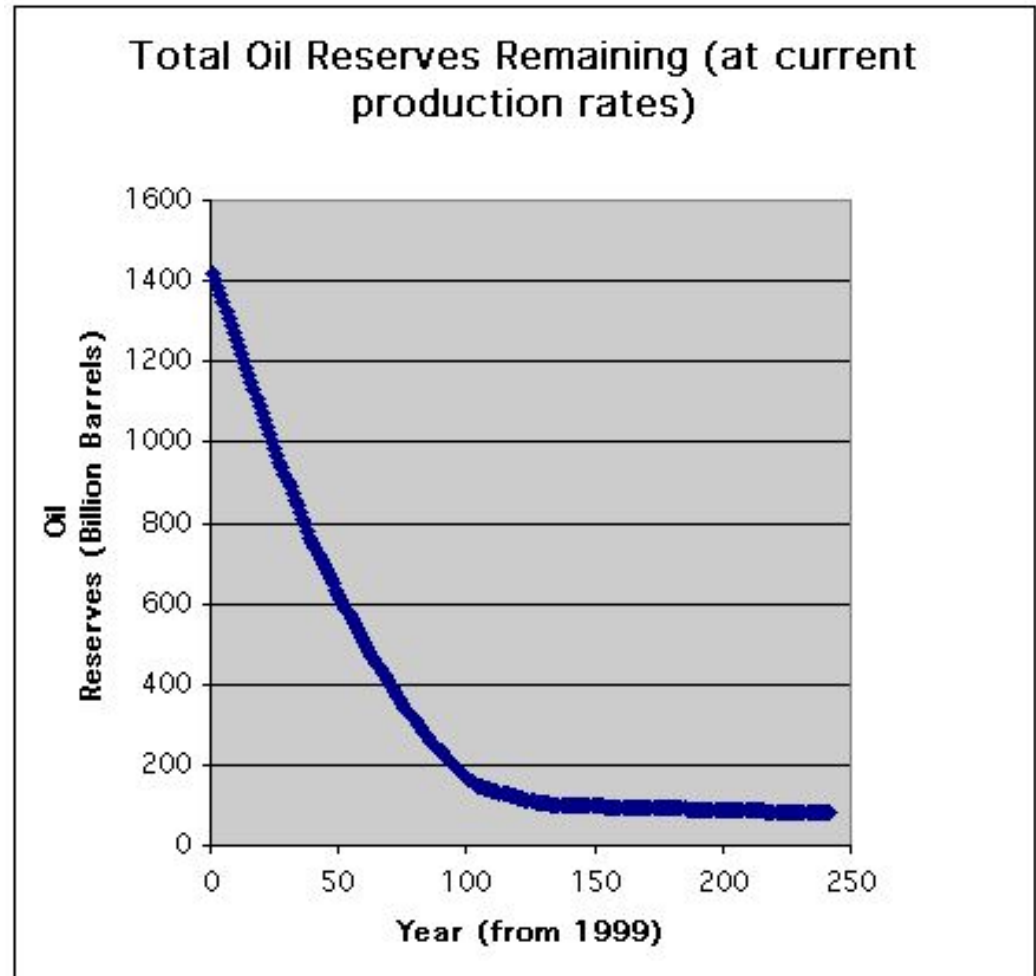
2: Photovoltaics (Jacob)

3: Solar Thermal  
applications (Dan)

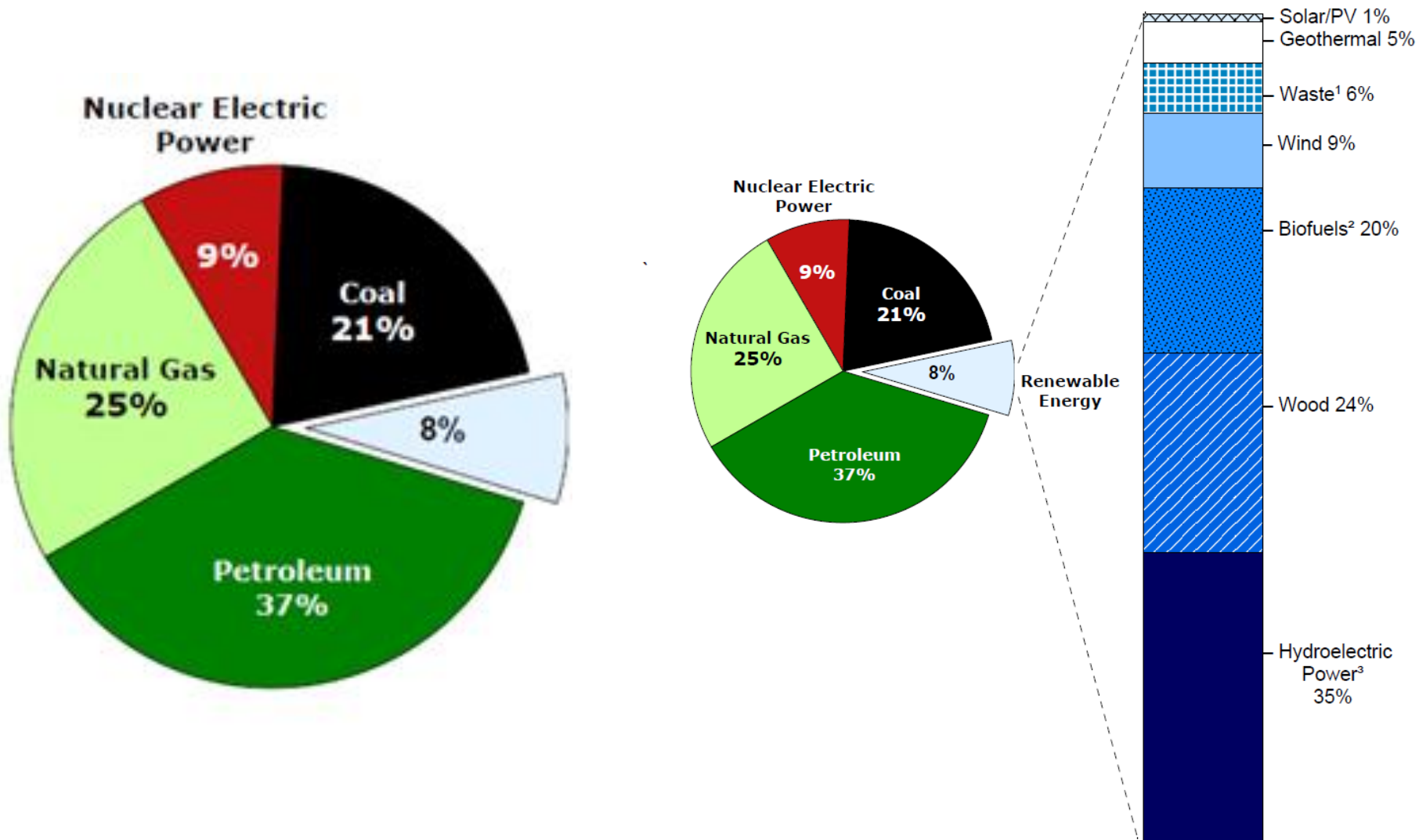
# What is energy?



# Pollution and availability are concerns



# US Primary Energy Consumption By Source, 2009



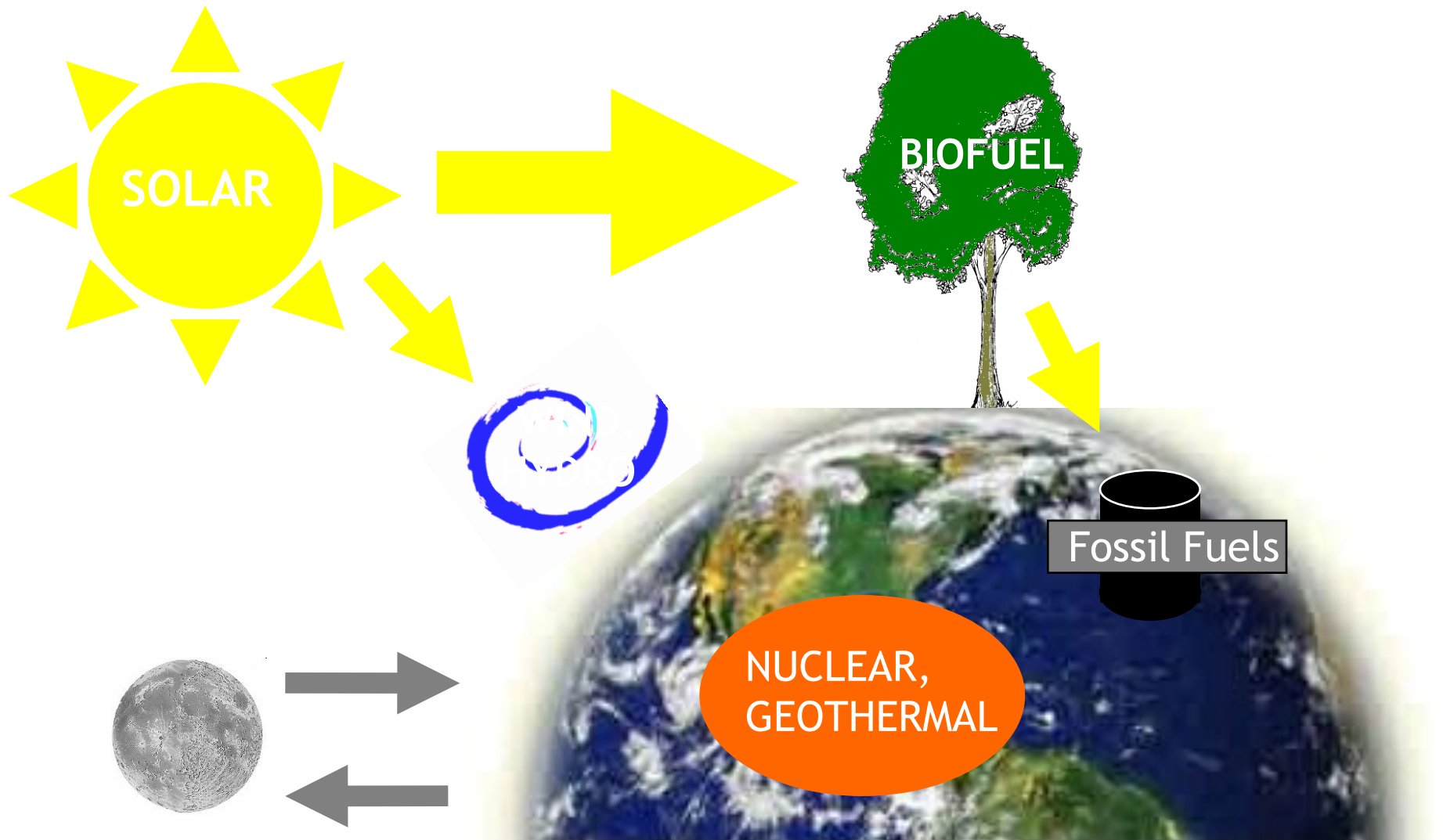
# Green energies - non-carbon sources



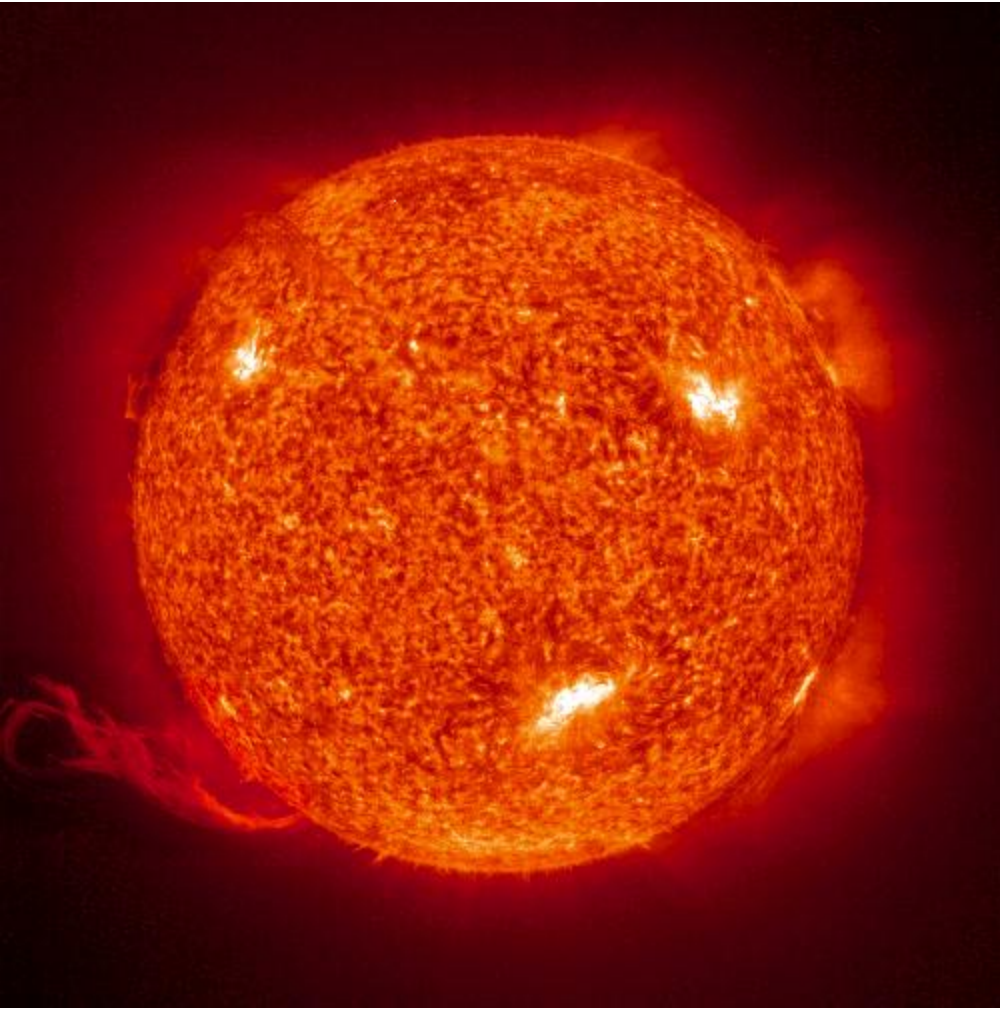
<http://www.picture-newsletter.com/nuclear/nuclear-power-plant-9igh.jpg>  
<http://www.vacationtopalmsprings.com/wp-content/uploads/2009/03/windmill-farm-palm-springs-588.jpg>  
<http://helloworldbea.files.wordpress.com/2008/05/biofuel.jpg>



# Where do we get energy?



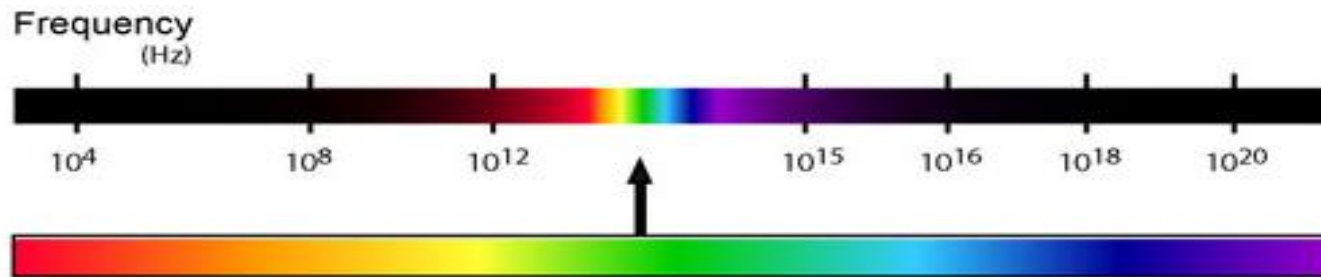
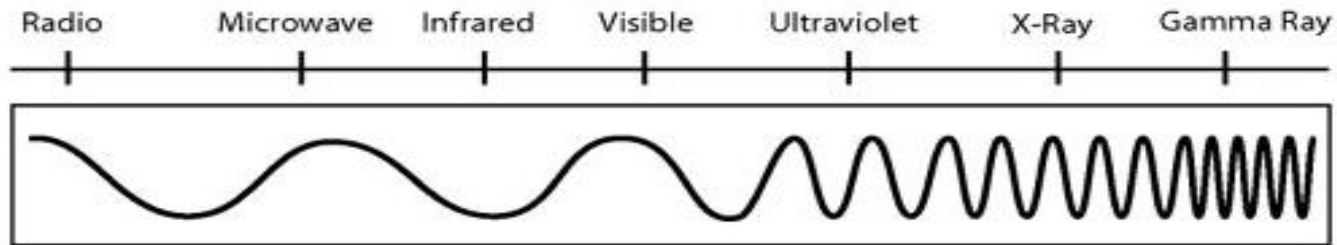
# What is solar energy?



<http://curious.astro.cornell.edu/images/xraysun.gif>

<http://www.liveindia.com/news/09oct08e.jpg>

# The EM spectrum contains energy



power lines

AM radio

FM radio  
TV

microwave  
oven

radiant  
heat

arc  
welding

medical  
X-rays

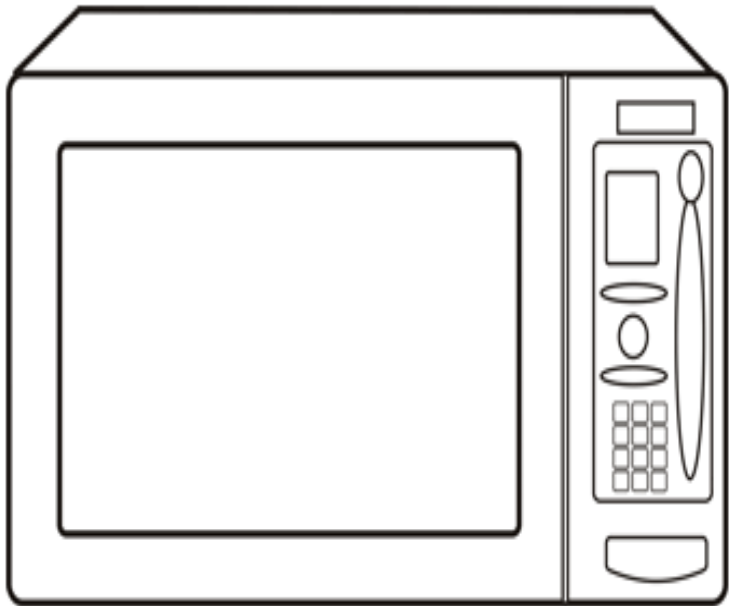
radioactive  
sources



Energy

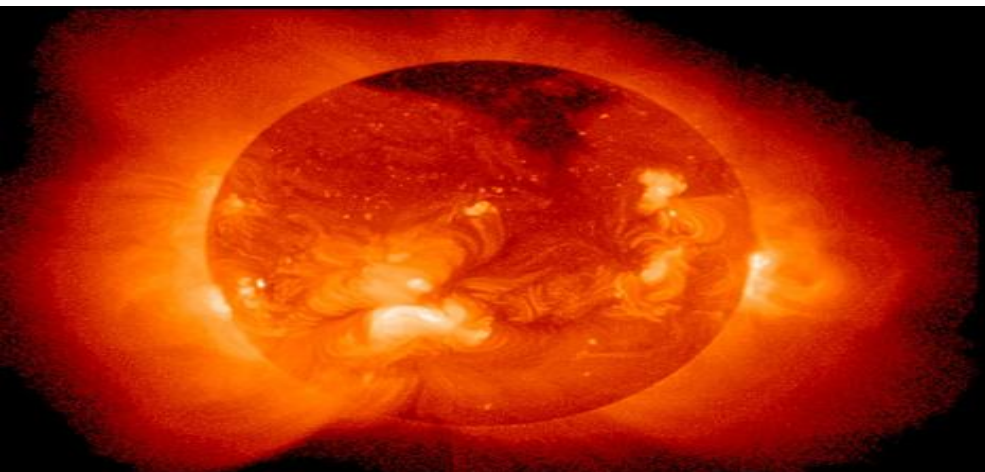


# How is EM radiation “energy”?



# Just how much energy is this?

- THEORETICAL MAXIMA:
  - Enough solar energy falls on the earth in ONE HOUR to power humanity's energy needs for ONE YEAR
  - energy stored in Earth's reserves of coal, oil, and natural gas is matched by the energy from just 20 days



# Nature already has a light-collecting method

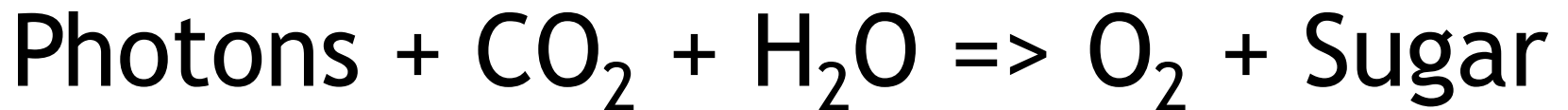
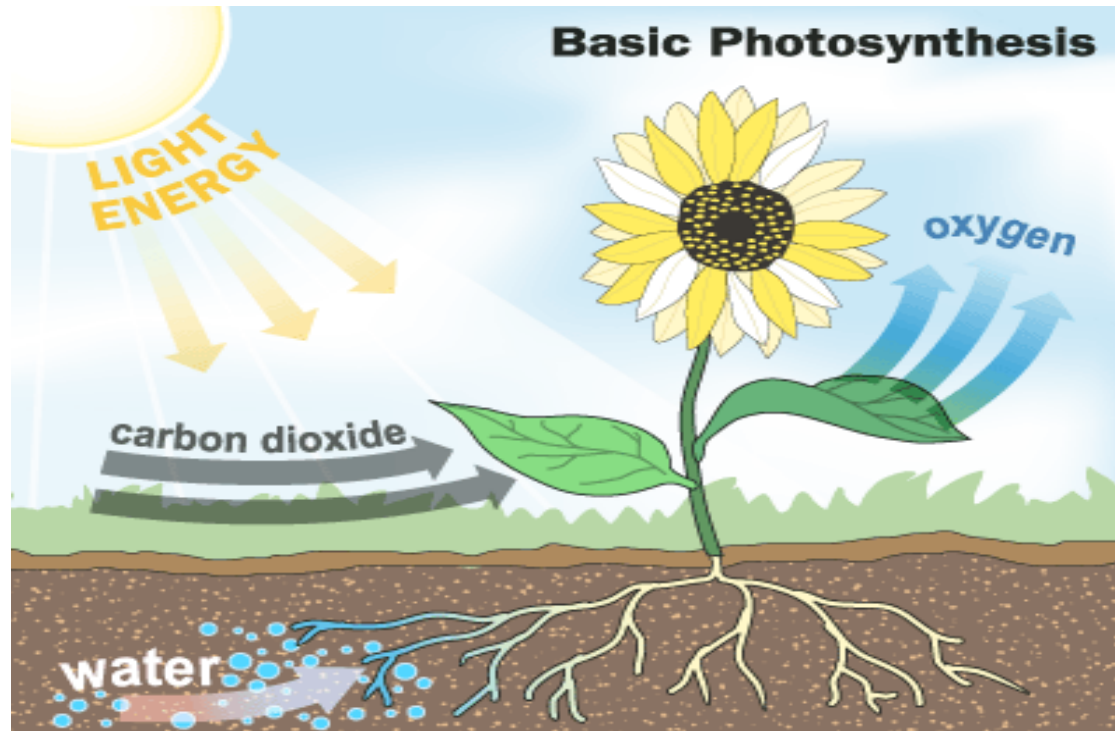


<http://www.treehugger.com/solar-panels-bgbgb001.jpg>

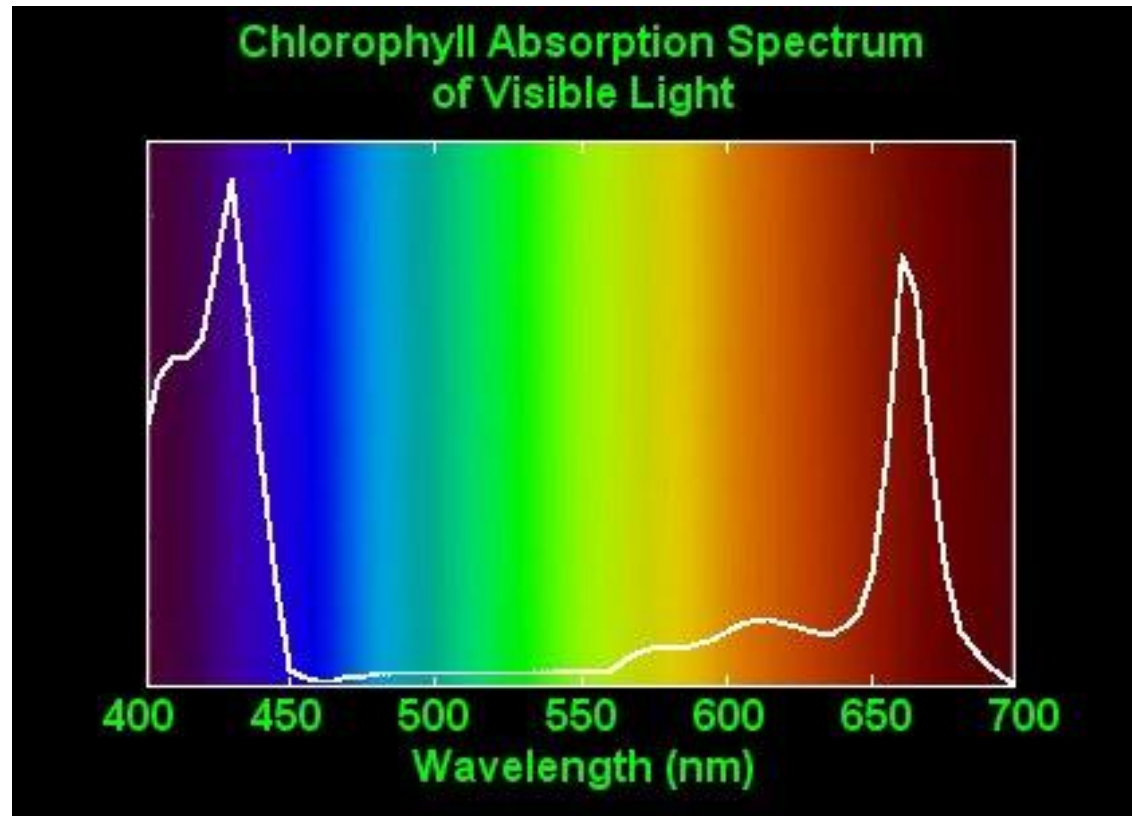
[http://mike.jones247.co.uk/daintree\\_rainforest\\_canopy.JPG](http://mike.jones247.co.uk/daintree_rainforest_canopy.JPG)



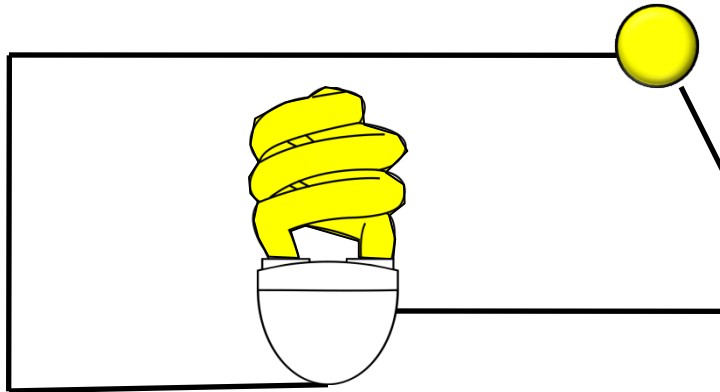
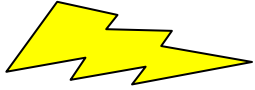
# How do plants harvest light?



# Not all wavelengths are equal



# Plants and photovoltaics use a common principle



# Alternative energy production?



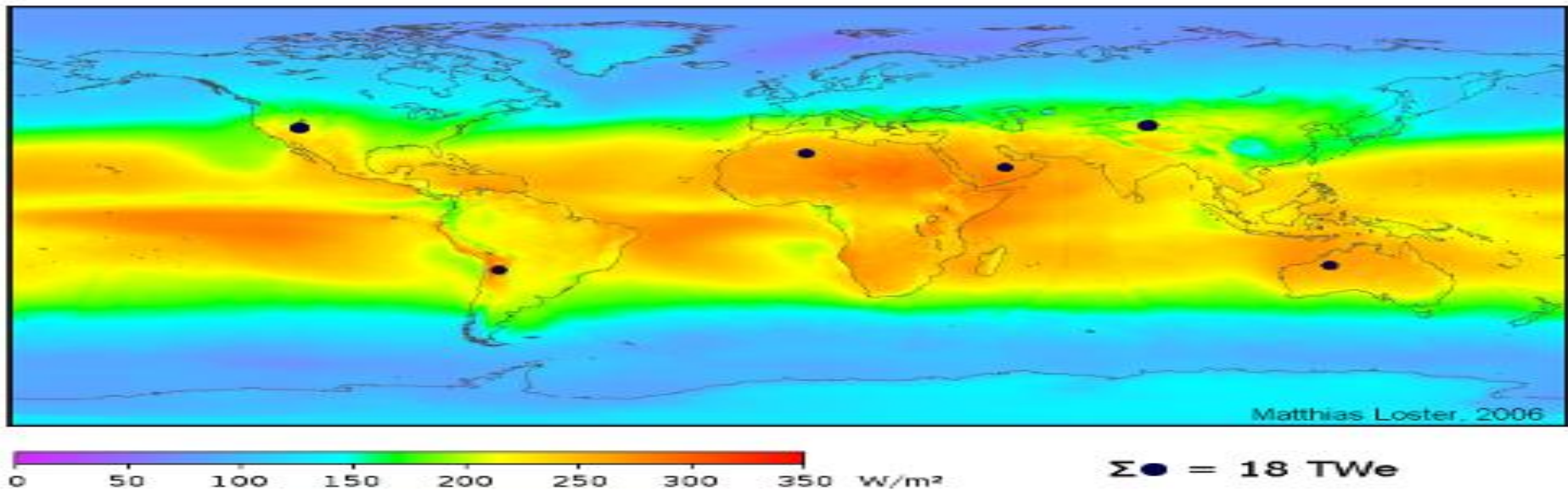
# How can we optimize collection?



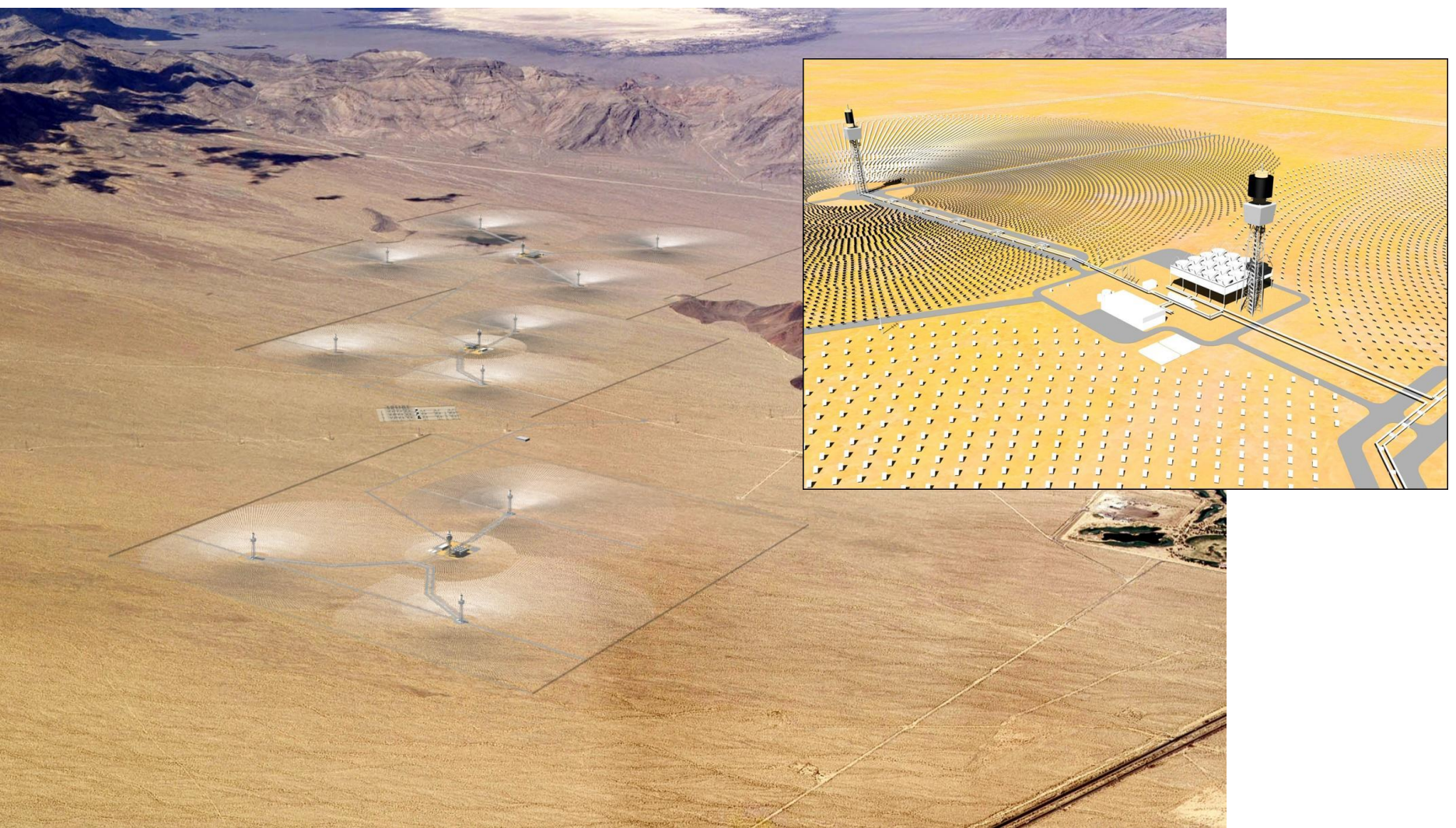
# What are the prospects?

(8% efficient) solar arrays at the area of the black dots = all energy needs we may have in 20 years

(That makes a total of about 18000 square kilometers for the entire country, or about 0.2% of US land area)



# Beyond photovoltaics - solar thermal



# Star Power

1: Introduction to energy

**2: Photovoltaics (Jacob)**

3: Solar Thermal  
applications (Dan)